

## VOWELS & CONSONANTS

**Vowels:** Vowel swar kahlate hai. Alphabets ke wo letters ko vowel kaha jata hai, jinko bolne mein humare mukh koi bhi hissa ek dusre ko nahin chhuta hai.

Vowels "a, e, i, o, u" hote hai aur shabd ke ant mein aaye 'y' ko bhi aadha vowel kaha jata hai.

- A** - Ant, April, Angel, etc.
- E** - Eagle, Engine, Elephant, etc.
- I** - Ice, Iron, Icon, etc.
- O** - Oven, Orange, October, etc.
- U** - Uncle, Ugly, Umpire, etc.

**Consonants:** Vowels ke alawa baki sab consonants kahlate hain. Inhe bolne mein hum mukh ke kisi na kisi hisse ko ek dusre se sparsh karte hai.

- B** - Baby, Bakery, Banana, etc.
- C** - Car, Cake, Candle, etc.
- D** - Duck, Daddy, Dolphin, etc.
- F** - Family, Friend, Father, etc.
- G** - God, Girl, Gold, etc.
- H** - Hand, Hair, Head, etc.
- J** - Jug, Jail, Jacket, etc.
- K** - King, Key, Kidney, etc.
- L** - Loan, Lab, Lead, etc.
- M** - Mat, Mall, Map, etc.
- N** - Nose, Nail, Nine, etc.
- P** - Page, Pen, Pencil, etc.
- Q** - Quiz, Query, Question, etc.
- R** - Rat, Radio, Rally, etc.
- S** - Salt, Sale, Saloon, etc.
- T** - Tab, Tea, Table, etc.
- V** - Video, Village, Visa, etc.
- W** - Web, Water, Waiter, etc.
- X** - X-ray, Xylophone, Xerox, etc.
- Z** - Zoo, Zero, Zipper, etc.



### Basic Rules of Vowels & Consonants in Spellings

**Short-Vowel Rule:** Jab ek vowel do consonants ke beech ek syllable word mein hota ho.  
Examples: man, hen, tip, boy, cut, etc.

**Long-Vowel Rule:** Jab kisi syllable words mein do vowel, consonants ke sath ho to pahle wale vowel letter ko hum long sound denge.  
Examples: cake, meat, tied, hole, cute, etc.

**Match the following.**

- |       |        |
|-------|--------|
| 1. B  | ANGO   |
| 2. G  | ONKEY  |
| 3. A  | APAYA  |
| 4. D  | XYGEN  |
| 5. E  | NIFORM |
| 6. P  | NDIAN  |
| 7. I  | UAVA   |
| 8. M  | NERGY  |
| 9. U  | UNTY   |
| 10. O | ANANA  |

**Circle the vowel's letter.**

- |                       |                      |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| 1. J <u>A</u> NUARY   | 6. T <u>U</u> ESDAY  |
| 2. W <u>E</u> DNESDAY | 7. N <u>O</u> VEMBER |
| 3. A <u>U</u> GUST    | 8. S <u>A</u> TURDAY |
| 4. T <u>H</u> URSDAY  | 9. O <u>C</u> TOBER  |
| 5. F <u>E</u> BRUARY  | 10. M <u>O</u> NDAY  |

**Rearrange the letters' group to make a CITY name.**

- |                         |                           |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. HI - DEL = DELHI     | 6. NEY - SYD =            |
| 2. BAI - MUM =          | 7. KOK - BANG =           |
| 3. NAI - CHEN =         | 8. RON - TO - TO =        |
| 4. TA - KA - KOL =      | 9. GO - CA - CHI =        |
| 5. LU - BEN - RU - GA = | 10. LI - NIA - FOR - CA = |